

This afternoon we had a sermon  
from the Chaplain.

There we sat as the  
sun was setting this fine Autumnal  
day while ever and anon came  
the dull and heavy booming  
of the cannon from our advance.

I am beginning to like  
soldiering and if I was paid  
off and matters straightened so  
I could rend you some I think  
I should be as happy as ever  
I was. Love to the boys. Tell  
Herr. I should not have expected  
to doing the same thing he did  
at school. Remember my  
Aunt Leoddy and Hattie  
I stand the march first rate  
Nov 3<sup>rd</sup> evening have advanced about <sup>10</sup>  
<sup>10</sup>  
<sup>10</sup>  
miles in the direction of <sup>10</sup>  
Snugger Gap in the Blue Ridge  
Your Affectionate Son  
Kenny.

Conf' in the Field.

Sunday Evening

Oct November 2<sup>nd</sup> 62

My dear Mother.

Your letter of the  
28<sup>th</sup> was received last evening  
containing the gratifying intelligence  
of Gen. Howard's generous offer.

Gratifying, because I consider  
it a high honor from a noble  
general. After thinking over the  
matter and considering it in its  
different bearings I have decided  
not to accept the position, even  
if it was a rare thing.

You may be surprised that  
such should be my decision but  
I have not jumped at this conclusion.  
My reason is simply this,  
I have not the necessary capital.

If I should accept such a position  
I must live as a staff officer.  
In the first place I must buy a  
horse, and it is doubtful if one  
horse would be sufficient.  
Government allows forage for one horse  
only and if obliged to keep a second  
I must buy forage, then I must have  
a servant. If my horse is hurt on  
the road I must buy another.  
They only pay the loss of a horse  
when he is killed under fire  
and then it is a roundabout  
process to obtain remuneration.  
Besides this it would be more  
necessary to dress in good style  
which requires funds.

Perhaps I have overestimated  
the expense, but were it less I could  
not cover it at present, and I do  
not know when I shall get any  
pay as there is trouble about it

as I was not assigned to the vacancy  
which existed at the time of my  
commission. I will not try to explain  
the matter to you, indeed it was my  
intention not to mention it at all  
until rendered necessary, I have  
written to Mr Blaine in regard to  
the matter. I hope to get it after  
awhile

These are the reasons that  
have brought me to the above decision  
I should have liked the position  
very much, for it is truly a splendid  
situation. I have not given up  
the idea without some regret.

You can see how the matter  
stands, and do not feel bad that  
I have come to the conclusion.

The chance for promotion  
is about as good here if not  
better, but I do not expect any  
of that for a long time.

Aunt Lucretia is going  
over to stay some time with  
her.

It looks like a storm  
it has been raining a little  
this morning.

You ought to be at home  
now if you like new side.  
The papers seem to indicate  
that a battle is soon to  
take place - I cannot  
decide whether Sedgwick's  
Div. has left Hoppers Ferry  
or not - Hancock who  
has Richardson's Div. is  
in the advance & in all  
probability the whole army  
is together.

Dear Affectionate brother

L. H. Howard

P.S. Isabella is absent however  
she wants to see Jamie & much

Leeds Nov. 5<sup>th</sup> 1862

My dear Sizzy Your letter

to Isabella came last night  
with the money safe although  
the letter was not sealed.

We are all well as usual.  
Father has gone to a R. L.  
Meeting at Farmington.

I also rec'd a letter from  
you & the accompanying  
letter from Dr. P. & Capt.  
Whitting for which you have  
my thanks.

I will send those statistics  
to the State Adj't. General's  
Office today I think.

I suppose Otis only wished  
me to copy & correct what  
he had written & will do so.

I shall be glad to go to Texas  
if others should go toward  
me - Hop he will go,  
if it please God.

I cannot send my Cousin  
till father gets back  
as it is in his safe that  
I don't think we will  
get over for any sooner  
for that will not prove that  
I have been mustered in.  
I have already written that  
I was mustered in by Capt.  
Whipple & it occurred the  
2<sup>nd</sup> of June 1861 - Since  
that date I have never been  
out of service - therefore  
did not begin a remunerate.

Dellie began his school  
last Monday morning and  
boards with Mr. Joe Frost.

I saw Laura yesterday  
& little others well & healthy.

Uncle Ensign down to the  
cars to go to Farmington.  
Father has sold the two  
Cattle-cars for \$200.

Mother sends love  
to you & the children - She  
has this morning bought  
4 qts. of Beechnuts which  
she spoke for yesterday - and  
intends them as a present  
to you - says she will  
send them down the  
first opportunity. They  
were picked by Charlie  
Hanson & brother.

Leviin Apurilia Lester  
(Seaberry) is quite low -  
He has often said he  
would like to call on  
him. Did he have time  
or did he think of doing  
so when he went on.  
He seems to have consumption.

Harper Ferry

Dr Palmer room

Thursday morning  
Nov 14 1812

Dunst.

I arrived here  
with Dr. Whistling & John  
at 10 P.M. last night. am just  
about to start for Grier'sville  
Gap about 30 miles distant.

Ran a borrowed horse & a two  
horse Ambulance - I reached  
Boston at 2 P.M. Monday went  
to the Parker House, called  
on Mr. Barker & saw his wife, dinner,  
went to 67 Cornhill St. saw Mr  
& Mrs. Webb. They gave a pressing  
invitation for you to come to  
them, Mrs. Webb said she would  
willingly she thought you would  
not take the invitation. when  
& take the children - You go

down Washington town it came  
to Butte and ~~St~~  
now we said bye & told them  
you I am well.

Left about 4 p.m. - Butte  
and having

stop at just that. We stopped Nine  
Mile on the first road. At 7 of the  
mountains of rocks at rocks  
there were signs of smoke from  
out of a wood house a man  
had set a wood house on fire  
and went up the water  
tubs, south end of hill at  
bank before and was killed and the  
set was 12 am. half past 8 in the  
morning a man put down a load  
of iron at top of water  
tubs and this the next morning  
blow up the water tubs all day &

quite well. George Whittlesey has been sick & is not well. I shall see Thomas Butler tomorrow.  
& perhaps Mr. Bates in a day or two. Col. Devall is getting better.  
We are soon to pass over old stamping grounds beyond Massachusetts. I didn't get your letter at Augusta I have'nt yet. I hope you will try to gain much in spirituality - get near the Lord - Your Uncle said much of you - She & the children were well. Love to Father, Mother Hubbard &c. Let us have letters - We Rowland & Dillie truly I am well. I now feel sorry for Mr. Clellan - I fear we have 'nt a better man -  
God bless you My love to all  
Otag =

Head Mr. 2<sup>nd</sup> Div<sup>2</sup> 2<sup>nd</sup> Corps

Nov 8. 1862

7 miles from Worcester  
Dear Brother,

I am here & at it again. We waited tonight till 8 for our wagons to come up. Yesterday we had quite a snow storm, but the sun came out today & dissipated it. Many inquiries for you & express sorrow that you are not back, as Gen Williams, Gen French, Major Walker, Captayn & others. I had the warmest kind of reception from Gen'l Mr. Clellan. Gen French, Gen. Sumner & all. Gen Brown only, feels badly that he loses the Div<sup>2</sup>. I have not yet assigned him to a Brigade as Sully has his Gen.

Burns was a Div<sup>n</sup> in Burnside's old corps. French retains this. Sumner has the same corps &c. the command of two or three.

Gen. McAllister was released today & ordered to Newton M.J. We are frightened. Then we are in the midst of a rapid march. The enemy on one side of the Blue Ridge and we the other, running for "gaps" & positions.

Burnside acts independently - without a staff - and without <sup>sufficient</sup> statistical & topographical knowledge to be ~~part~~ over our own army which in hardly would even command under the best of circumstances, all this creates uneasiness. I feel super with McAllister to finish what he had planned Burns executing so well - Strother with his corps commands Harper's Ferry - kept Whittlesy & I stand with Dr

Whittemore at Harper's Ferry in our old house transformed into a corps hospital - together with all the neighboring houses. We had our room big enough & we slept with him. We got an ambulance of Gen. Strother & started Thursday morning - 35 miles first day - 2d the 2d " & today 12. brings us here - but we all come under Danes - Owns disengaged & reinstated command Burnside Brigade. I hear Harry Stinson appointed but he has not arrived, much love to mother - this very birth day 22 - Gen. Banks said to me in Boston he would be pleased to have me go with him. I called on him at Parker house - Mr. Webb wants you to go up & stay with him. Wm Merrie is

to me if he accepts. You much love to buy  
Spencer & Janine - There is no immediate  
danger of a battle - probably not at all.

Don't be anxious - how well I know  
you. Tell them all the Dan<sup>h</sup> Williams  
that Mrs Williams inquires for all & for  
his little nephew especially. He is  
looking in fine health. Very kindest  
regards to Mrs Clark & son. I could not  
very well say for carriage when send  
a go or half - affectionately your husband

(W. Howard)

234

West Masters Howard's Divt  
Nov 8 1862 Rector Town, Va.

Dearest.

I have got up early on this very  
birthday morning to write you before the  
march. I reached Gen McR. Williams West Div.  
yesterday about 11 A.M. in a regular  
old fashioned Maine snow storm. I went  
directly to Mr Williams private tent found him  
and Gen Williams together in a comfortable  
tent. I received a warm welcome. Gen Mc-  
R. said I was the Jonah to bring such a storm,  
and he had half a mind to order me  
straight back. He said they were talking of  
me and were really glad to see me. I got  
the same warm reception from Gen. Couch.  
I havn't seen Gen. Sumner. We got here  
about 15 minutes before an, or rather reported  
them when Mr. Mc. G. commands two  
battalions. One & another I know is Gen. Couch.  
Now I will go back and begin where I left  
off at Memphis Ferry and give you a brief

account of my journey. I told you of my visit to Mr Webb. We went with me to the W. St cars. & directed me on my way. I saw Mr. Young in the cars down and inquired for Cousin Susie - She was in charge about Boston probably. I met Liety Whittier. from Sedgwick's Park. He showed me a letter from Gen. S. - he would only be back for four weeks. I went on to H. River Depot and there found the young lady from Auburn Miss Stevens who had put herself under my charge, for conducton to Jersey City. I think she was about 15. I felt somewhat interested in her because "she had never been aboard a steamer before". John & I seemed a good state worn. After ten I took the young lady round to look at the Saloon &c. and then conducted her to the lady's cabin. I had a fine sleep on the boat. We reached N.Y. about 8 A.M. I ran up to 50 & found I must go to Broadway worn to the Broadway - save for my ticket - they took a small one & a large one - I turned down to Broad St. took Dushples St. Ferry & only taken & buying up Jersey City via 30th Ferry. We went on to "Hob" in 10 min train - I transacted at a Saloon at 2 1/2 P.M. for I had only eaten two apples. Then went on the boat

found all the bubbler was nothing little ones but she was gone out. I staid awhile, went ashore and got some books & writing things for Eddie & Helen & returned. staid till after ten. Mrs Webb & the children were glad enough to stay with me. Little Helen will be bad father & so does Helen. We don't look so happy as we used to. I found old Leach who was in Pittmann's bubble. a glass worth of mine at West Point - at home temporarily. I went to Murphy's found him quite well with a good old fashioned cold. The next day I left Hob" at 11.35. I found Capt. W. very pale & thin, he is now not well, though full of goodness & self-denial. Mrs W. looked very full of sorrow & I didn't wonder. We reached Newark just a little after 10 P.M. found Dr Palmer in one old man fitting every room with sick. He had reserved our little room. We slept there on the floor & were thankful. The next day we rode 35 miles over an unguarded route but without accident. Yesterday 20 more miles - now on the road back to N.Y. On today - Mary Stevens has been appointed Ind. S. & ordered to report

To get on my staff. I hope you are  
well & you cold & happy. You  
must be good deal too busy and alone.  
I wish I could help you. How is  
your hand by play still? If you know  
such cold weather as we do  
you don't let them play out of  
doors much. Does they still want  
people to resign? How is Maria this  
morning? and little Jamie - him  
very much love & many kisses to them  
all. I have written to Charles but have not  
heard from him. I never gave Mrs. Mary  
the letter that came to him at  
Augusta. Please find it and I earnestly  
find the letter of her I say quickly  
about Col. Owen & Morehead.  
Col. Devall hasn't yet come back.  
We are expecting him daily. But he  
is near me & well. Col. Chamberlain came  
to see me. I hear that Capt. Commandant  
of Whidbey is left for Co. in the 20<sup>th</sup>.  
Would love to had when you

Aff - Otis

12  
13  
14

New Mr. H. D. W., near  
Wilmington Nov. 9, 1862

Dearest,

Yesterday we made a  
march of 8 miles and are now  
located on the Gainesville road  
within a mile of Warenton  
Va. We got into camp quite early  
last evening. The wind was blowing  
hard and I placed Lt. M. in a ravine.  
This morning we turned out our  
troops and drew them up along  
the road to give a fitting salute  
to Gen<sup>l</sup>. Mc. Lellan. He rode along  
and the tattooed colors were lowered  
the drums beat and the men  
cheered him. Gen. Burnside rode  
by his side. I talked on Mc. Lellan  
yesterday. He appeared well, said:  
"Burnside is a pure man & a man  
of integrity of purpose & such a  
man contago for wrong" - He also  
said in the course of our conversation

"I have been long enough in command  
of a large army to learn the utter  
insignificance of any man unless he  
depends on a power above". It is not  
possible to be associated with Genl.  
McClellan and not love him.

After visiting McClellan I went  
to pay my respects to Genl' Burnside.  
He looked very tired as he undoubtedly  
was for he said he had been without  
sleep for a night or two. He had  
declined to take the command but did  
not regard it as a fit subject for  
congratulation. I gave him my words  
of allegiance & came away. Tuesday  
Nov 11. I was interrupted yesterday  
so that I did not finish my letter  
yesterday we did not move  
anything for supplies & for  
Genl' Burnside to get his  
staff in working order. I  
inspected a brigade yesterday after  
3 P.M. It took me till after sunset &

then called upon Genl' Donck & had  
a pleasant conversation with him.  
He looks younger than I, is quiet  
and good & I like him much.

Neasy Stinson came to me last  
night and said he had concluded  
to decline my appointment early. I  
told him the only reason was  
that he had no horse & no  
money to buy one. I told  
him to come if that was  
all & I would furnish  
him a horse till he can pay  
for it. The position of Lieut. De  
Clue will increase his money. He  
appeared delighted at the idea of  
coming to live with me. He was looking  
well. His wife now is at New Haven  
half way between here & Gainsville.  
I have applied for another young man  
to act as his till it is decided about  
Mrs. He is a firm, determined young  
man and was very hasty anxious

Bellie came home Sat. eve.

I went over & visited his school & sent him home. He has a good school & school-house. He says the easiest school he has ever had - I took him back this morning -

I got an answer from the Adj't. General's Department tonight in doing an order which I had not seen saying a leave was not necessary, for an extension, only, the Surgeon's certificate, duly certified, that the one I sent covered my case satisfactory. I however, need a copy of it which I think I will write to Dr. Briss to furnish me. Poor Johnson is gone & poor Gen. Richardson. I do hope their attention has been directed to their soul's welfare since they have been upon beds of languishing. Do not want to give lots of

news. It is 10 o'clock in the evening & father & mother are preparing for bed - We have had family prayers and Isabella who completes the household has gone to bed - I read tonight the 34<sup>th</sup> Chap. of Ezekiel - Please notice how you may take the predictions or promises in the last part of that chapter from the 22<sup>d</sup> to 28<sup>th</sup> verse ~~and~~ <sup>them</sup> be subodged <sup>into</sup> an appropriate prayer for our nation at the present time - with very slight modification.

We have been hoping to hear from you for several days. We feel particularly anxious

to get any word about Ohs.  
Mother feels a great deal  
of anxiety, for him & is con-  
tinually speaking of him.

She asked me to write to  
you in hopes to get something  
from you about him as  
well as about yourself &  
the children - We want to  
know how you are, mother  
also expresses anxiety lest you  
may not be well - And how  
are the children not forgetting  
little Jamie?

Hope you will give us a  
few lines at least by return  
of mail.

The papers brought exciting  
news to-night. McClellan  
gone - We will at least  
indulge the hope that a  
change will not result for  
the worse. McClellan has

really seemed to me much  
to be blamed for lying still  
thus long & permitting the  
Rebels to escape again.

Four letters from Oscar now  
came into the neighborhood Sat.  
night. He is well & seems  
to be expecting active duty -  
to suffer upon the more terrible  
qualities of war. He is now  
in Md. not far from Rock-  
ville.

George Henry Jr. who enlisted  
in the 16<sup>th</sup> Regt. from this  
town while two at home -  
in August - a fine young man  
a Christian is dead. His  
funeral sermon was to be  
preached at the Cent. last  
Sabbath but it was so rainy  
none of our family attended.

His folks live next door  
to ours Mrs. Versus Lottner's.

helping father "fix up" for winter  
I find I cannot "stand out" long  
especially in the lower ex-  
tremity. But my leg grows  
stronger & upon cool  
ground you would not notice  
that I walk lame at all.

Mother is well. There been  
letting out a "tacking" this  
evening. The warm weather  
today has come off pretty  
much all they know. Protella  
is at home for a few days - expects  
her brother home next week when  
foot does not heal. Father  
of South Seeds whom I visited  
has died from Diphtheria.

Have you heard from St.  
Strinson? I see that Gorman is  
in Washington. How did Gen.  
Augur have a ~~drift~~ in 2<sup>o</sup> corps?  
Was it a mistake of the news-paper?  
May the Lord bless & keep ~~you~~  
Your affec. br. Charles

G. T. Howard

Nov. 12<sup>th</sup> 1862.

My dear son &  
brother it almost  
chords to think the  
poor creature  
has been here  
such a short time.  
Brother don't be  
alarmed we got our first  
news from you to night by letter  
from Lizzie. She writes that  
she has got well of her cold  
that the children are well.  
asks if all the "ifs" are cleared  
away whether I will not take  
her to New York with me  
to see you before you go to Texas.  
Loring by to night's paper that  
Gen. Augur is going with  
Banks his to be Maj. Gen. makes  
me fear you will not go. But  
I will be reconciled to the  
disposition Providence shall  
make of us.

In answer to my applica-  
tion for leave Adj't Gen'l.

Townsend sent him Order no. 110 War Department - also adding a note saying my certificate covered my absence. But I see that I should have a duplicate one to show to my Commanding Officer on my return & for fear either that you might forget that you saw mine or that some other Commanding Officer might require it I have sent to Dr. Briggs for a duplicate copy.

6 P.M. Kept at a botting go with Banks - He ought to have a Maj. Gen. from Maine.

Read a letter in the Portland Press tonight which spoke in high terms of you but with slight of Berry I thought - saying that Gen. Hooker recommended

him for Maj. Gen. & that Gen. Berry had been in Hooker's Div. (Where?) The latter was from Washington & spoke in the highest terms of General, now gone. Sirjji has heard that he joined the Church before he died.

You are hoped to be quite well & strong by the expiration of the leave which is the 1<sup>st</sup> of Dec. & I feel quite a desire to go with you if you go to Texas.

I wonder when you are to-night - Hope well - My kindest regards to Capt. Whittington - hope he is fully restored. If I am not still troubled with my leg I should believe myself as fit for duty as ever. In

the 22<sup>nd</sup> of Jan - Now  
that is impossible because  
he did not come until the  
20<sup>th</sup>

I command him to  
your kindness - and will  
consider it a great favor if  
you will do what you can  
for him, & write me a line  
giving your opinion of his  
prospects - if they are not  
already passed all hope.

With best wishes for yourself  
I am - truly & sincerely

Yours  
Augustus Hutzell

324C

Washington  
Nov. 14<sup>th</sup>

[1862]

My dear Mr. Howard,

The kind  
interest which you expressed  
for my boy while I was at  
A. Vant encourages me to  
appeal to you now in his  
behalf - I am universally  
anxious about him, having  
just rec'd the report for  
October giving his number &  
dement - at 94!! - Why he  
has been so grossly called

I cannot imagine - not  
for what offences or negligences  
this great number have been  
received. But I am in  
despair about him - for  
certainly when he had already  
so many at the beginning of  
October - if he could not go  
through the month without  
adding 22, there is little hope  
that he will pass through  
two months, with no more  
than six. Is there no  
hope that some of these

dreadful demerit may be  
taken off - and will you  
not give him some assistance  
& advice that may be useful  
to him? I do not know  
what, I know - but beg that  
you will see him and do  
what you can for him.

He has some absurd notions  
on the subject of demerit  
which I wish you could dis-  
abuse him of - and he fears  
that 12 of his will not count  
because he received them before

Answered to Mr. & Mrs. Warriner  
This will be Nov 14, 1862

Dear Sir,

I anticipated getting a letter from you today but did not. I got yours late yesterday the day I left enclosing the one for John. I very. It has been now about two weeks since I left home and I am very anxious to hear from you, darling, and my precious little blocks. I hope you are well. I got a telegraph dispatch tonight which gave me some feelings of uneasiness before I broke the seal. but it was on military business. Yesterday I had a division drill and today inspected a brigade with the assistance of Lieutenant Stevenson, who is worth his weight in gold. He is so intelligent & quick that I like him much. I have now finished the inspection of my entire division except the Artillery. & find it in very good trim.

I have now appointed Col. Sewall  
on my staff to take this duty  
off my hands. Did I tell you  
that Gen. Washburn with his  
wife left Antietam, came to see  
us and I accompanied them all  
around to visit different Union  
Regiments. The Governor was very  
agreeable & I enjoyed his visit. He  
said he should call upon you when  
he got back & tell you how heartily  
I am. We will probably move in  
tomorrow and the next letter  
will show you where we are. Gen.  
Brue side has just got ready to go  
on. I do not think the march  
will be dangerous. I want to get  
time to write to Amy and Grace,  
but tell them for I have had such  
big bundles to attend to that we  
could not get time. Much love  
to yourself & them. Commanding  
you to God. My affectionate husband  
Atq

plumbers as most pines are in stand  
at about 6 ft. Now we get them at 10  
ft. and with bushes at 10 ft. bad for slow  
progress so, base road & some rough  
places out will substantiate our  
first statement, except Johnson's  
which cut through bushes enough  
so as to renew first view down  
with bush houses very much  
all coverd ground before us if a hill or  
ridge but like it is great thick low  
was just this without hill & the whole  
place, & - W. Apel, all along of way in  
line, said the ground out was  
so good all  
way up to that  - the rebels  
had cleared top roads all over road no  
very difficult work done all day  
and almost all day all at a  
pace of one mile but gathering down  
the roads and getting

1. Head Mountain men  
2. and next "Spotted Tavern" No  
3. November 16 1862  
4. Forrest.

I felt too tired to write last  
night but am less so tonight though  
we have made a march of nearly twenty  
miles to day. Last night I encamped  
two miles this side in south east of  
Warrenton Junction. Tonight we are  
about 13 miles from Fredericksburg, Va.  
We (1st South Carolina Corps) move in three  
columns one in the road, one on  
the right & the 3<sup>d</sup> on the left of  
the road. I have the left. Today  
it has been our fortune to leave  
woods to march in most of the way.  
The pioneers go ahead, open the  
paces, clear away the brush & cut  
the small trees in our path. Our  
Brigade has the lead over day and  
another the next. Gen. Sully an old  
army officer has Gen. Gorman's Brigade. led.

Hall, whom you knew at West Point commands Gen. Dana's Brigade. Gen. Dana, I met in Phil<sup>a</sup>. His leg is still lame - I have learned since that he is in Washington.

Col. Owen, who formerly commanded a Regt. in Burn's brigade, commands my 3<sup>rd</sup> Brigade.

The army has been divided into 4 grand divisions - <sup>left</sup> <sup>center</sup> <sup>right</sup>  
Corps --- <sup>right</sup> <sup>center</sup> <sup>right</sup>  
Wm - 1<sup>st</sup> Halleck Sherman  
Seth - 2<sup>nd</sup> Grant McClellan  
Wm - 3<sup>rd</sup> Sedgwick 2<sup>nd</sup> 3<sup>rd</sup>  
Wm - 4<sup>th</sup> McClellan

Gen. Siegh has the reserve. Yesterday I copied my old line of March made last winter. The ground that was so wet and muddy then is very dry now. The weather is beautiful. We anticipate rain tomorrow as it has clouded up this evening. It has not been much like Sunday with us today. Marching on - on you have undoubtedly been to church. I hope you have enjoyed it & say & grace the sunday school. and the darling little Jamie the company of Arctic bluster and Totten. My love to all.

I think we are moving now as rapidly as the country can wish. I hope it is the will of God for us to succeed this time. but I fear much as I have said, on account of our own mistakes. I saw two generals commanding divisions. Monk Army before yesterday - and another yesterday much under the influence of liquor. I have just announced Lt. Col. Howard as like a fine modest young man. He and Lt. Harry M. S. will tent together. Capt W. T. I. tent together and they come in for prayers. We, Capt. W. T. I., sleep on the ground side by side, in a sibley tent -  The stove you see is the central figure - on hands over the ears - put towards the fire. Much love & many kisses from your to the children & much love much sympathy that bless you from your loving husband

Olive

Head Quarters 2<sup>nd</sup> Div<sup>n</sup>

Nov. 17, 1862 "

Near Hagerstown Va. opposite  
Fredericksburg -

My dear Lucy,

I wrote Mamma last night and think I will write you tonight. The rebels fired some heavy guns at some of our troops but did not hit or hurt any of us. This afternoon after we had pitched our tents, nearly a mile and a half from the Potowmack River, a number of big guns and a brigade of our soldiers were sent down to drive the rebels back from the other side of the river. This was done. Some of these guns will fire a ball three miles - i.e. further than it is from Augusta to Hallowell. The rebel guns fired one ball which hit a wheel of Capt Petts battery & broke it. They <sup>the rebels</sup> soon ran away and our troops

Marched down to the river and into the little town of Talmouth, about large as Winthrop village. Frederick is on the other side of the river, three:



Fredricksburg is quite a large city. I hope you would like to have papas tell you the names of the officers who sit at his table now.

Capt. Buckholder, he takes charge of the wagons & horses. Capt Smith, he takes care to feed the soldiers. Col. Dewart, he sees to the guns & belts & knapsacks that they are in good order. Capt. Whittley, he writes the orders. Lieut. Tracy Stinson & Lieut. Atwood assist papas in moving, camping &c. of all the Regts. & two batteries of his division. Dr Sherman in place of Dr Blane sees to all them in good shape & when well sick, how right my dear Gray - Papa pray for you & you must pray for him. Your (dear friend) father O. H. Otis

I heard of the death of Genl. Jameson a few days ago. Mrs Jameson's brother Capt Smith my comnissary. I am very glad to know that the Genl. is a member of the church & hope he was able to find strength from an high during his last from sickness. I mean to write to Mrs Jameson. I dont think I shall be allowed to go to Texas. This is quite as good a place now & I can get home in case of sickness &c. I want letters posted in to catch from his comnissary - We had not brother about the medical certificates. Shall write him by next mail. The most story here from our camp at the last. In the mean time I shall try & wish to all my promised friends. I send Genl. Williams best prides & find him well. The Army

is arranged. Much done -

Mr bushnell  
Otis

know this now I think would never  
have mist for me. That what you  
say for that we could obtain a gun  
not out about day and were as bad  
as did at going now it is as slow &  
as many stops as there had many  
hours however after the first few  
days passed I think you etc have  
the rest of the road went about what  
is where best and all the roads  
and I covered the first half mile  
with good in which however I  
should not have

Head Quarters 2<sup>d</sup> Div.  
2<sup>d</sup> Corps near Falmouth D.

Nov 19<sup>th</sup> 1862

My dear little daughter,

I wrote you  
a day or two ago and now I have another  
chance to send a letter and think I  
must write you. We are still in the  
same place as when I wrote you,  
waiting to make some bridges  
before we can go on to drive back the  
rebels. Papa is now very well. His  
arm aches considerably, but he is otherwise  
well. His horse "Charlie" has learned  
to be crog since he went home. Mr.  
Gorman's horse was kicked along side  
of Charlie and he didn't seem to like it  
so he kicked him. Gorman's furiously.  
Besides this Dr Palmer's horse kicked  
"Charlie" so that it made Charlie's leg  
quite sore. And McDonald my brother

want him while I was sick and a negro boy took care of him and being a sensible horse he took offence and so now he puts back his ears & acts as if he was going to kick. I gave him a potato yesterday from my hand, which he turned around and ate very kindly. I shall not like to take him home if he does not behave well. The mail carrier is waiting for me - tell Mamie I sent a hundred dollars in my letter -

Love to Mamie

- .. " Amy
- " " Mamie
- " " Auntie Clark
- " " Dottie

Daphne will be glad to get a letter.  
Does Mamie love her Saviour?

My loving father  
O.O. Newland

answer is even must eat, so must horses  
strawberries. We take five or six days supply  
, start off. At the end of that time  
you must have something more.  
The dark, reefs & bridges are destroyed  
between here & Aquia Creek. They  
are being rebuilt as rapidly as possible -  
Just night Agt. I had got to bed & asleep who  
should come in but Springy Carroll,  
with three friends. He was just on his  
way from Washington to his brigade.  
They call him General, though he has not  
yet been confirmed. He had a visitor of  
Mrs C & Katie. We inquired for you &  
they told us Mrs. Otis send her kind regards.  
Mrs Carroll, his mother has gone to  
Annapolis Md. to the funeral of her brother,  
Springy says that brother was not much less  
in he thinks him self to death. Mr. S - is the  
same old sinner. Good night, my  
darling wife. Good bye then

Kind regards to Mrs. Clark  
from me & the  
many kisses to  
you & S.

Yr affectionate husband  
Otis

Head Brothers 2d Div  
2d Corps. near Falmouth  
November 20. 1862. Ja.

Dearest.

Our mail has been  
suspended since we left Warrenton  
Junction till today. Today we got  
our first letters by the way of  
Aquia Creek. I got two big letters &  
one little one from you, including  
Sue's and Grace's. I was really glad  
to get them and only sorry that  
the date was so late than the 1st inst.  
I think I wrote you from Phila. know & did  
from Rufus Tracy and have written very  
often since. I hope you have got my  
letters. I sent one by an orderly to  
Rufus's party - and then sent the rest  
directly to Washington. A day or two  
ago I directed a letter to you containing  
one hundred dollars. I wrote

To leave the next day, but I think long &  
on to you will get home much the sooner  
for they went by different routes. The  
first were taken by a reporter directly  
to the nearest station that communicated  
with Washington. Today we changed  
camp a little nearer Falmouth (your old  
habitation?) and now I am living upon  
a high bluff covered with stones as thick  
as hair. It is now raining raining very  
hard and has nearly all the afternoon. The  
children's letters were a great treat. How quickly  
they have learned to write legibly, almost  
as quickly as paper the second time. They  
both split mamma with one ~~in~~  
the middle. This "mama". I think  
those are bad boots to make a young  
man fight for dear don't you? I have  
worn my India rubber boots today &  
they made my feet burn. I am  
afraid they put his hands in the  
snow. The snow comes through the

top of my silly tent right down on my  
bed & makes it look much worse  
than it otherwise would. Harry Stinson  
has become quite domesticated & I  
think is contented. He has not yet  
bought a house. I had him furnished  
with a public one for the present & I  
do not think it will be more expensive  
for him, considering his income of  
pay he will be able to send home  
as much & perhaps more than  
before. I believe they are all  
mutually pleased with each other. Mr.  
Howard too is a fine young man, member  
of the Episcopal church & seems well.  
Leapt W. has been well until today, he  
has a slight indisposition today. He  
looks many times better than when  
I found him in Phil<sup>a</sup>. We have a  
pretty hard storm to stand, but it will  
prevent "raids" the country will wonder  
why we wait here five or six days, the

own it seems to me I would like much  
to be with you again (if it is my duty).  
I do not feel certain that I can as good  
an aid as you can get - If I did I  
don't know as I should hesitate to  
urge coming back. May the Lord,  
my Guide, this time also as heretofore  
direct my steps. All well - Mother  
says she thinks of you almost constantly.  
I was edified by a good old preacher  
of the gospel & of the Methodist home  
last Sabbath. Mother, Isabella, Della &  
I waked up - Mr. Chapman is at Fredericksburg  
in hospital. I have been helping father  
paint his fence - I read down  
a good deal to mother & Isabella. Failed  
to visit Augusta as soon as the Com<sup>t</sup> comes  
for which I wrote last week - I may visit  
Borger 1<sup>st</sup> of next week & the back to Thanksgiving  
giving 27<sup>th</sup> & 28<sup>th</sup>. Write me as often as  
possible. From the papers I judge you are  
nearing Fredericksburg - Make comfortable efforts  
to draw near to my Lord & feel that He is  
blessing me greatly tho' never was man conscious of

his misery - I know  
about our  
present circumstances  
nothing

I am not  
so fit as  
I used to be.  
I am very  
afflicted

Nov. 24<sup>th</sup> 1863  
F. C. P.  
105 to 90  
100 to 70  
100 to 70  
100 to 70

We were very glad to get  
your letter to me written 9 miles from Wom-  
ton upon your arrival with the army. We  
were relieved to know that you were well  
hope soon to be reassured.

I am so much recovered as to feel  
much inclined to return to duty. If  
it is my duty to continue in this  
struggle until either it is ended or  
my adherence is rendered impossible  
I am sure I would not shrink from  
the labor, the hardship or the sacrifice.

How shall I decide whether it be duty?  
I made up my mind to accompany  
you if you should go to Texas. So  
far it is decided - Now the question  
remains - What, if you do not go?

My health is good - My leg has grown  
stronger tho' it is by no means equal to  
the other & if I were on Infantry service  
I should be able to decide at once that  
I ought to resign - I could not march  
on foot. I am not strong physically

Letter No. 1863  
245

but I believe it is because then has hardly  
been time enough to develop my muscles,  
since I got better.

Unless something in Providence shall  
wonton to make the path of duty plain  
I shall depend much upon your wishes  
in the matter of returning.

Have you not been a little cramped  
in your staff - Dr. Howe gone, I believe,  
Mr. Stinson not <sup>on</sup> mind?

Is Steele with you? Give him my  
kind regards, ask how he likes the horses.  
If I come to come back, I ought to  
get me a saddle horse & perhaps a  
horse - this I believe it would be better  
not to get a horse here if you think  
there is a tolerable chance to buy one  
out there. This for two or three reasons  
one the cost & trouble of taking one  
on - another the difficulty of securing  
a suitable one here and another  
that I will not draw my two months  
pay till I get to Washington if  
I come on - to

I have written & got answer from Maj.  
Gordon who says he will meet me  
in on presentation of my Commission &  
to date from the same. I only wait

the return of my Commission from W.  
Hopes under that this meeting in is  
all that is required.

How is John Dray, and I am anxious  
to learn how Capt. Whittley's health is.  
He <sup>is</sup> well again. Hear nothing  
from Col. Miles & my promotion is  
the 6<sup>th</sup> N.Y.

If I should conclude to resign I  
should like first to get my promo-  
tion which is due me from the time  
the vacancy occurred.

Oscar Farnum was disappointed at not  
seeing you on your return as also Clark  
Lester, who is at Alex. The latter is  
expecting a furlough - His foot is no  
better. He is at the Prince St. Hospital.

Oscar wrote in answer to me that he  
had heard only two messages since they  
left Portland & that there were no  
probing men in his company - plenty of  
swearing which he says "ounds" discon-  
siderable to him. His (23<sup>d</sup>) with 5 other  
Mr. Rept, (Miss.) is to go with Banks.  
I don't believe Gen. Sumner will con-  
sent to see leaving -

Now down the Dist<sup>n</sup> seem<sup>e</sup> to be  
& improved - With a staff all our

self more than with Christ. I believe  
my principle & purpose ~~are~~ right  
but I come so very far short of  
~~it~~ you must pray for me that I  
may be enabled to do the will of  
God. I wrote you a letter last  
evening & sent them by a messenger  
to Washington by the way of  
Catlett's Station the 19<sup>th</sup> inst. We found  
the messenger had been taken prisoner  
till he made his appearance this evening  
My's letter had a hundred dollars in  
it & Mrs Whittlesey (also owned by him)  
had a hundred & twenty. Give much  
love & many kisses to the children. I  
will have you write what they do,  
their letters were fine. Jamie is a  
fine boy to go to bed with Gracie. Often  
will be glad to see them all - I am  
well. I hope you have enjoyed  
your Sabbath today - love to Mrs  
Clark & little love to Mrs Stevenson  
and a hearty one to my precious  
wife Otis <sup>10</sup>

Dear Mr. & Mrs. Palmer  
Va. Nov 2<sup>nd</sup>. 1862

Dearest,

I was disappointed last night  
when a large mail came without a letter for  
General Meade, but this morning I got one  
that had found its way into a Brigade  
mail. Last night Capt Whittlesey and I  
felt so confident there must be a letter  
for some one of us, that we had two or  
three immense Mail bags brought in  
to search, but there was such a large  
number that we gave up after about a half  
hour's work. I was sorry to see that you seemed  
to feel so sad. You said you kept putting off  
writing till you felt more like it, or something  
which I so interpreted. I don't wonder at your  
feelings darling, and am happy that you have  
so good sense to cheer up so well. I have not  
yet bought a horse for Harry, but let him  
ride a public one for the present till  
we can find a good one. Harry has

got to feel at home and gives me much satisfaction. He does as well as he can, used to be in establishing pickets. He just went to inquire into an unusual noise in the Division. It is about 9 P.M. I have an excellent staff now. Capt. Whittier knows & does all his duty: so do the Dr. Com<sup>3</sup> & Ringers. I am very contented, though I (and) say I want the war to last that I may campaign in the winter instead of be at home with my precious wife and children. The nights are now pretty cold and of late we have had long rains, yet today I visited nearly all the hospitals in the Div<sup>n</sup> and found only one man much sick and he had the measles, but Dr. Scott is away with his Regt repairing the road between Philmont & this place. The enemy are pretty strong in our front, have much artillery in position and are making preparations to

Inches

The river

disrupt our cropping. Our frontier bridge has arrived and when it will be put down I do not know. I suppose we shall have to crop over soon, as we are getting supplies and in order to keep quite an amount on hand. Genl. Benjamin & Lt Murray came to see me & spent a pleasant half hour this evening. Benjamin says he kept from swimming till he got into battle & then he gave way, thinks he would give anything to break off, but can't: it has become a part of his discipline. Murray, another member of the church "does not swim very often". Benjamin said as he told me of his father's sudden death. I didn't know of it. I feel badly to see as it were the very fleet falling into sin. I have no doubt God will lead us all to repentance but how much we lose! I feel the necessity of more watchfulness and prayer. I am filled with

Leeds Nov. 24 1862

Dear Brother

It is a bright cold morning with a little snow upon the ground which fell Saturday night. Sarah has just come down from Uncle Ensign's with both children - all well - We came to town last Fri. You writing this to send to P. O. by Albert, and Ensign's boy, who is going right back. I hoped to have had a second letter from you before this - In answer to some of my questions, -

I have about made up my mind to come out

and join you starting the  
1st of Dec. I shall go to  
Augusta tomorrow thank  
Wed. thus we'll be  
& get "mustered in". Be  
home at Thanksgiving &  
start for Washington next  
Monday - If you get this  
before Dec. 6<sup>th</sup> please write  
in care of Mr. Hays, at  
corner of K & 12<sup>th</sup> St., N.  
My certificate ends at  
the above date & I thought  
I would attend to my  
business in W. if I had  
time - I hope also to get  
my two months pay & to  
be prepared to buy me a  
horse - when can I find  
one? Had I better wait  
till I reach you?

If I get a letter pointing  
dissuading - from you before

week from today - I can  
change my purpose & send  
you my resignation -  
I am feeling quite well  
except occasionally Rheumatism.

Mother is well - We  
read with interest Gen.  
Sumner's proclamation to  
the Fredericksburg authorities.  
What comes of it?

Routland spends Thanksgiving in Bath. Have  
not seen him since you  
left. How did you  
spend yesterday (Sabbath)  
Read "Patience of Hope".  
Kind regards to Capt. Whittle-  
sey. Is Mr. Stinson with  
you?

Very affectionately  
— Charles —

Mr. Howard through  
you will soon find me and  
my wife living in Philadelphia and  
we are soon to have a child now  
and we will go from New York  
to Washington in October  
and will remain there  
until my wife is fit  
to travel home. Please tell your  
wife Howard and  
will let her know  
when I come  
and give her  
all the news

Pls. Novr 24<sup>th</sup> 1862

W. Howard

I trust you will  
excuse me for troubling  
you this time by writing to you  
I have given up all hope of  
your having a letter from  
D. Ward, not have him so  
much disappointed it has  
not answering my letters had  
not impeded the return  
of the letters of the children.  
I have written two letters to you  
and did not receive any  
answer to either. I suppose  
he is entirely forgotten in

of Amy and George and by the James that I found  
so busy in Grand Army Field and without  
after I was separated from those  
I had lost. I hope you will send me  
it but you can soon - my memory is very bad now -  
but I think I have the girl - will you - write to  
me - from - and - you - will - think - this  
was like - old - days. I have - lost -  
many of the - many - things - I - had -  
in - their - rooms - but - still - now - as - if - I - could  
say - so - much - but - still - now - I - am - occasionally  
able - about - them - for - hours -

I will be forever - thankful  
to you if you - would - be so kind  
as to send their - photographs  
to me. You promised them  
to me - on your leaving -  
last - Peat - and - you - did - not  
keep what - a few - you - side  
cup - me - by allowing me  
to have them - I was afraid  
about - writing to you - but - coming  
to the conclusion - I would -  
it bring the - only - news - left  
to me - of - seeing - those - dear  
children - pictures. If you - would  
be so kind as to tell me  
something about the - children  
I shall be - for ever grateful  
to you - I - surely - find - in - a  
child - that - does - not - look -

Letter from Gen. Washburn

246

Oxonford, 2<sup>nd</sup>, 1862,

Dear General,

At home for Thanksgiving, I have time  
to tell you how much I enjoyed my visit to the Army, &  
how much I am indebted to you for your kind attention  
& courtesy - I am glad for many reasons that I  
went to the front, & not the last among them, is that  
I think I have thereby been <sup>more</sup> able to say a good word  
to you in the right place, & which I hope in due time  
will have a fitting response - On my return to W.  
in speaking of the Army, the General, other officers, &  
particularly of yourself, I discovered that in high  
quarters the impression had been w<sup>t</sup> that you were  
one of the special favorites, pets & confidants of a  
General who has not now so large a command

or he once had, & where policy or no policy is believed  
by many to have come very near saving the country, & who  
is the special care of all the disloyal sentiment in the  
North. I was glad that I had it my honor to state  
not only your position <sup>in</sup> the Army as a General - your  
standing among the high officers etc. - but <sup>also</sup> your  
peculiar status, & your true opinions, not alone recently,  
but uniformly for many months, expressed to me, so  
that I felt that you were now victor in armis.

Genl. Beny having been urgently presented by the New P.  
so others, will I think be appointed May. 1<sup>st</sup>. before  
long - to present you in his stead under the circumstances  
might harm him but could not  
help you. I have thought it best to secure his  
appointment as soon as possible, & then to make  
Maine a kick for you, & I have not the slightest  
doubt that your great merit will be recognized

by the President very early day. By your nomination to  
the Senate as Major General. Whatever I can do along  
about a result so far to you & wife in the Adm<sup>n</sup> will  
not be neglected.

Yours, very truly,  
J. Washburn

P.S. Genl. Reynolds' telegram by some mistake asked  
my son to meet me at Arlington instead  
of Worcester, & so I had the pleasure to  
meet him the night after I left Worcester.  
He was very well, & was sent by the Reg't to  
Hagerstown for the clothing of the 16<sup>th</sup>

J.W.N.

815

work good & will now be ready for work  
and you will get it in time  
with us. Next Martin 2<sup>nd</sup> & we will  
not have more than 10 days to get it done.  
Letter I posted over Nov. 26 1862 is ideal  
of Deseret.

wall down - I will just write you a few  
lines to say that I am well - so is  
Capt W F M Stinson. We are in the  
same place as last letter showed.  
Another heavy rain & very clay mud.

It was arranged to try to crop the  
corn but given up at that time. I was  
to lead. A kind Providence protects  
me. I got a good long letter from  
Norwood. He said you sent letters back  
back - and that she felt deeply  
about it. I am sorry you did so. for R  
says he never thought of that paragraph when he  
sent the letter to me. I am terribly afraid his  
feelings will spring up. I know it was  
worrying to you, darling, but if it was not  
intended you must forgive without punish-  
ment. Let Amy & Anne that help saw an  
unusual sight on opening his eyes yesterday  
morning. A man stood near the tub with several  
forked flames proceeding from the top of his head.  
I called out & he put both hands up. After

him disappeared. It was John I wory when  
him was ~~to~~<sup>up</sup> like this some of these  
mornings - he had put his head near the  
candler to see what time it was and his  
clock caught fire. It was lucky I worked  
at the train I did run over it. John thinks he  
would have found it out. him much love  
to you, bye & I amis and many kissn.  
Mrs. F. amie fallen down stairs yet? the people  
will get used at us for not going abroad. I  
have no doubt that God has us in the charge  
and that he will bring us out all right.

Ed. Hall has just come in and wants to  
be remembered. Bob W. sends his love.

I feel that you will know you in his  
 hely keeping. The Mail comes in  
 waiting so good boy back home.

It will be nice to you. Your writing is bad  
 and the deportment fails for you will not get Otis  
 Good work off him and we all will be  
 worse now. The people here expect  
 too much of you, probably except the people from  
 New York they expect more up there  
 as most up there don't want to pay half. They  
 work hard and get paid less as their expenses  
 make them. The last interview was to go away  
 but I got the money promised and will return  
 with the money I have lost at the office.

his throat but nothing serious —  
Mrs. Berry is quite sick with  
the measles — Mr. Brattie hoped  
(as we used mention Thomas).

Mr. Blaine told me (do not  
mention this) that he heard that  
Leapt. Whittier, was sick & going  
to resign & that I was going to be  
your Asst. Adj't. General. When  
did he get such a report?

Gov. Morrill said he was going  
to Washington this week —  
Gov. Wingate is better. Gov.  
Washburn not back yet, I donot  
think he tried very hard to have  
you go with Banks — I am quite  
well except the leg which is not much  
hurta — It is reported that there  
will be no fighting for a month so  
I shall not be too late to cast in  
my vote probably — We have abundant reason  
to be thankful today to  
the Giver of all good — Affectionately, Charles —

Leeds Nov. 29 1862  
— "Thanksgiving - day" —

Dear brother,

It is a beautiful winter's day. It snowed all day yesterday & cleared away in the night. We have done justice to an abundant and luscious dinner — Father, Mother, Roland & Ernestine, Della & I — the two grand-children & Isabella. Yesterday I posted from your little family, at Augusta after spending a very happy 24 hours with them — Guy urged me to stay — said I might stay — He did not see why I couldnt — I told him I was going out to see his Papa and he was silent a little while. He wanted me to go skating with him before breakfast — This before we got up in the morning as I slept with him — But lo! it was raining when we came to look out — They were all very well & we were very happy to get your letter to brace the evening I was there. Little Jimmie is a wonderfully good happy boy & I loved him very much — He

Came down stairs saying "Charlie come" "Charlie come" as I entered the Hall. Lizzie seemed very happy & Grace was delighted to get a letter from papa.

I was very glad to ~~see~~ <sup>get</sup> your letters to Lizzie & the children as I had not rec'd but one from you & that <sup>written</sup> when you arrived with the Army.

I had a tedious ride in the snow-storm home by way of Harkness as the Major did not come up to A. But I did not care much as I got my "Master in" all right down there & I saw Mrs. H., having a pleasant talk at the Major's house. He is elated & goes to Annapolis Wed. probably owing to disagreement with the Govt. I like Maj. H. He seems to be a man of strict integrity.

I got home by dark - The wagon went bad in the snow & it was very rough before the storm from the frozen mud. Lizzie talks of going to Boston to do some shopping, &c. Jamie was delighted with a little spotted red ~~foal~~ his mother was making him "new dress" he said "Jamie, new nest". Lizzie sent some won't potatos,

up for our Thanksgiving - I took down about as many apples as before & 2 lbs of butter. Also some chicken, & some Bushnuts.

I was exceedingly glad to get your second letter to me last night. From Lizzie's I learned much to my gratification that Mr. Atwood & Shurman were with you & Col. Lowell. Give my kind regards to the last & tell him I am glad he is home again - in our family.

From what you wrote last night about my staying till my leg was all well &c. &c. and owing to mother's desire to do some sewing for me I have decided not to leave her till Wed. next. I was intending to leave Monday - but think I can pack & go by Sat. if I do not start till Wed - at least can get to Washington before Sat. & I hope to find a letter there from your son of Coys comes of 11 & 12<sup>th</sup>.

What shall I do about a horse? I think I will get a saddle here if Mr. Herndon can make one. Billie is troubled a little with

Inches

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Portland Nov 27 1862

Mrs A D Howard

Dear Niece

I write to inform you that I can send you the amount that is due to you - \$260 dollars with interest from 21<sup>st</sup> of May last and \$8 dollars due on Bank Stock. I have no particular use for it at present - I will either send you the money or invest it for you in some Stock here as you direct - we intended to have invited you to Portland to spend Thanksgiving with us - if we had expected to remain at home - we had thought of going to Quincy & spend Thanksgiving with Lusie but got disappointed - hope you and the children are all well Your affectionate  
Uncle E White with much love

and south ~~island~~ <sup>island</sup> of C  
with me

ships at Devil's  
Island may have had both very  
million adjs - way to see is that  
less all of it is very terrible now  
there is not one million & so  
etc of sad things all around  
so far as I can tell there is  
way of the Devil's Island is  
millions of sad things around  
and double smoke is  
one million more of millions and  
millions of millions of millions of  
inhabitants and so this  
at first to the north and now - now to  
the south mixed with smoke & smoke  
all the way and - and - and - and - and -

1. Last night was when the sun went down the  
Devil's Island is and - and - and -

Mr. & Mrs. Falmouth  
Nov 28. 1862.

Pearce.

I shall have to write you another short letter this morning -  
for the mail carrier is waiting  
for me to give me 15 minutes.  
I was too tired to write last night -  
After W. T. I worked on official  
papers till 11 P.M. This morning  
I began at Falmouth and reconnitioned  
all the picket line of the rebels, riding  
from nine A.M. till one P.M. ate  
dinner and then rode off in just to  
rehearse a plan for next day. I found  
one of the pleasantest places you  
ever saw except home - On getting a  
single hump & in the woods, the  
immediate surroundings being cedar.  
I had a party who sent a couple  
of men out. The cedar around us

we think that we are entirely  
protected against the wind. The  
prospects of immediate action  
are not strong. We are probably  
waiting for information to  
let the Indians by the James  
River have a chance. I think  
Gen Banks will go there & why  
to Texas. But we shall see.

The Army in this vicinity is in  
good health & spirits. Genl  
Stevens A.D.C. is well & happy.  
Very comfortable till now &  
him very low. I feel that  
you & she can get much comfort  
out of each other's society. Gen  
Jackson is reported in our view  
with 30,000 men. And we  
keep wide awake. Much care &  
money given to self & the children.  
The divine blessing upon you  
all

Sincerely Otes

## WAR DEPARTMENT,

Washington, November 29, 1802.

Sir:

You are hereby informed that the President of the United States has appointed you

Major General of Volunteers,

in the service of the United States, to rank as such from the twenty-ninth day of November, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-two.

Should the Senate, at their next session, advise and consent thereto, you will be commissioned accordingly.

Immediately on receipt hereof, please to communicate to this Department, through the ADJUTANT GENERAL of the Army, your acceptance or non-acceptance; and, with your letter of acceptance, return the OATH herewith enclosed, properly filled up, SUBSCRIBED and ATTESTED, and report your AGE, BIRTHPLACE, and the STATE of which you were a permanent RESIDENT.

You will report for duty to

Edmund M. Stanton

Secretary of War.

Major General Oliver O. Howard  
U.S. Volunteers.

vol 5

WAR DEPARTMENT

16th May 1861

Colonel Sir George Grey,  
Commander-in-Chief of the Forces  
in South Africa,  
Sir,  
I have the honor to inform you that  
the force which I have sent to South Africa  
is now at Cape Town, and will be ready  
to march to Durban on the 1st June, and  
will be in position to attack the  
Government forces at the earliest opportunity.  
I have the honor to be, Sir, very respectfully  
yours,

John C. Frere  
Major-General

Inches

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Head Innkeeper  
Valmonte Va.  
Nov 29 1962

My dear Brother.

I received a  
good long letter from you last night  
dated Nov. 20, 1962 and I waited  
to reply. I doubt if this letter gets to you  
before you leave for Washington.  
But I will direct it so that Mother  
will open it if you are gone. All  
the questions you asked I have answered  
in previous letters. I want you to consider  
if you can well. But if you cannot be  
well, I should prefer that you have  
the comfort of houses to sleep in.  
I have a beautiful place for you and  
Mother now, on the top of a high  
bluff & completely surrounded by  
cedars, the slopes in every direction  
covered with woods. It is a little too

far from my troops but the beauty &  
cogness of the place draws me to it.

Capt Whittney is well and quietly  
does his whole duty. Lt. Steel is still  
with me, though just now gone  
to Washington for Ordnance stores.

Capt Hatchell is well & seems to  
stick by me. Capt. Smith as of old.

Lt. Stinson a jewel & so is Lt. Atwood.

Everything seems to work well &  
be very pleasant now. No knowing  
what a day may bring to us, but  
we know who rules on high.

Much love to mother & further.

And kind remembances to all  
the neighbors. We are visiting here  
because the Gov't says so.

Very affectionately

W. Howard

May. 20. 1865

Leeds Nov. 30<sup>th</sup> 1862

My dear Lizzie

I was much

pleased to get your letter - to  
hear a word about yourself  
& the darling children and  
your Thanksgiving - as tho'  
I was happy enough to  
get a letter myself from

It is the evening I received

home - Wednesday -

It was written the same time  
as yours - part of it the  
next day - He urged me  
to stay at home till I should  
be quite well & my leg though  
on consideration I decided  
to stay one day longer than  
I had intended! - so I expect  
now to go home Friday

To spend one night at an  
inn & go to Boston in the early  
morning train.

Olive wrote in the best of  
spirits - seemed happy, con-  
tent & cheerful.

<sup>Aug</sup> I feeling somewhat blue  
tonight, I hardly know why.  
I very seldom have depres-  
sions of the kind - especially  
when well - or I am now.

Your solicitude about  
my going home hungry  
was almost occurring to  
me - an old companion  
I did not think of such  
a thing as eating & why should  
you - But as you imagined  
I dined at rather a late  
hour -

Maj. Gardner was very  
kind - made out the paper  
properly - Mastering me in

as I desired - Introduced me  
to Mrs. G. - was welcome &  
invited me cordially to dine  
with them -

I could not spend the time  
altho' it was then about 1  
P.M. I knew I would be  
late home - the travelling way  
so bad - The wagon dragged  
like an anchor - The horse  
"falld" and once slipped &  
fell breaking the harness  
compelling me to get out  
into the mow which gave  
me the luxury of cold  
feet the rest of the way  
home - The route was  
a new one to me & the  
storm made me rather cold  
but uncomfortable -  
But nothing like being  
exposed to rough weather  
& disagreeables - I guess I

was in as good humor as  
and as soon as I was  
warmly posted before the blazing  
fire at home - & especially  
after reading the 6 pages  
from this - He does not be-  
lieve the Generals over him  
will agree to his going with  
Banks -

We enjoyed Thanksgiving - Roland  
Family here at dinner & we all  
down there to Town Father read  
a lesson of Becker's to us in  
evening - Had my first  
slight ride for the mail that  
night - Wrote fine - "Wrong" not  
tall - Took Deller back to his  
School next morning - Mother  
was greatly pleased with the  
Sweet Potatoes & we all enjoyed  
your contribution to the Master  
giving dinner -

Rowlond arrived here  
yesterday evening from Battle.  
We (father, mother, & I) were at  
Warren Miner's but got home  
early - We spent the after-  
noon there very agreeably.  
Emma had come from her  
short <sup>couple</sup> short a young lady  
friend - Louise was cheer-  
ful - Warren had just come  
from Leavenworth & had my pants  
which had been colored deep  
blue from light.

We had a pleasant sleigh-  
ride home by moonlight and  
a happy surprise in find-  
ing Rowlond here - He  
went ~~up~~ in the train last  
night - Ella & Dovie not  
yet come from Battle.

Today has been pleasant  
& I got another sleigh ride  
in taking Isabella home who  
goes to school tomorrow. No

miss her much. Her brother, Clark will be home in 6 or 8 days. His wound is no better.

There was meeting at the Center today but we had no notice of it except the bell & as I was just starting with Isabella - none of us got to church.

Father & mother went up to see Mrs. George Lathrop who is just alive -

Love to Lucy & Grace. Perhaps Lucy makes up in "sliding" what she has lost in skating by this snow - Till here we have a long hill out here to slide down but I will soon be gone to Va. when there is no snow -

Kiss Jessie. Sweet boy - about a dozen times for me -

Your affectionate brother - Charles

length. Our foot boards are merely box covers  
of pine boards. You may say in view  
of all these luxuries, how is it with the  
poor soldier. Why, two of them stretch  
their shelter tents over a pole  
and button them together =   
Put some bushes or boughs at the back  
and stick their feet out towards the  
good back log fire in the front. They  
sleep very warm. (we love to buy.) I  
expect he will be amused at papai's  
pictures. Well, they are for him & Grace  
to look at as well as mamma. I should  
love to look in upon you tonight. hope you  
are happy and well and that the children  
are so too. Guy must be careful now  
he slips into the snow quite so strongly  
I havn't said much about Jamie but  
papa thinks much of him. Has Gracie  
read a good story today? Much love  
to you my darling wife, asking upon  
you the choicest of God's blessings. I  
remain your loving husband  
Otis  
W.M.S. is well & happy =

Headquarters 2nd Div.  
2nd corps Nov. 30<sup>th</sup> 1862  
Near Fredericksburg, Va.

Dearest,

I have spent this sabbath morn  
very seemingly in a very unprofitable  
manner. I hope you have been  
more edified - for I have only attended  
to business. I ordered that there be no  
drills today and that Chaplains have  
every facility to hold services with their  
Regiments. But what is the good of it  
when there is only one chaplain and he  
"no better than he should be". I didn't get  
many letters from you. I fear they left on  
the way, somewhere. I think I have rec'd  
but three besides those of Guy & Grace, since  
I left home. I got one from Charles a day or  
two ago. He is in doubt about coming back. If he  
gets well and strong I don't know any  
more acceptable or suitable wife than  
Charlie, but I feel that he had  
better not come if still suffering.

We are having beautiful weather now -  
the frosts & the rain have disturbed  
the hardness of the soil and the roads. Col.  
Swall has his regiment still near Bellefonte  
repairing roads. The R.R. from this place  
to Lehighport is now in running order  
and the whistle blows. I have just  
received another letter from Charles  
and he says he shall start tomorrow for  
Washington and wants a letter from  
me to meet him there. I am again  
interrupted and must go out to locate  
some troops. I went out after the last  
sentence, reconnoitred the two hills  
for batteries and placed a Regiment  
for the support of one of them;  
this is done for fear the enemy might  
attack us; but I do not fear that at  
present. I had a letter from Farwell  
intimating that I was to go with him.  
Charles, I suppose he got his infor-  
mation from some Main paper or  
letter and therefore do not plan  
any reliance on the report. For

I have heard nothing from Gen'l.  
Banks or the War Department on  
the subject. We all continue very  
well, I have been particularly well  
since I got back; my arm aches  
a little but it is not worth speaking  
of. I hav't had a twinge of rheumatism.  
Since the ground has got damp I have  
slept on my cot. The air comes in some  
of these cold nights making my bed a  
little cold and sometimes John gets  
up pretty early ~~sometimes~~, and "by  
order" to build a fire. Capt Whittlesey  
sent him a broadsword and two  
foot-blades from some boxes sent  
from Washington with our stationary.  
This broadsword is in two parts: when  
you perceive they can  
be fitted up so as to make a short  
pike by day and when pushed together  
make a warm fire at night. The Capt. to whom  
I submitted my drawing says; after deciding  
that it was his boxes, too high for the